



CORONAVIRUS CRISIS IS STRIKING OUR MOST MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES THE HARDEST

by Michael Teasdale and Martha Martinez-Bravo

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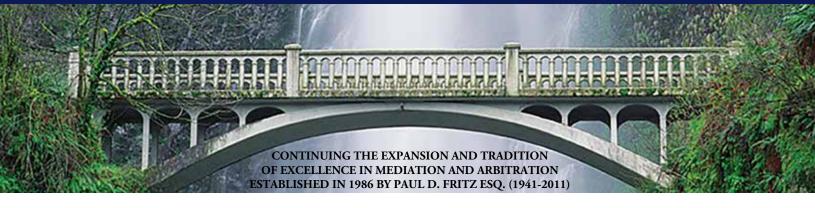


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PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE:

by Kathryn E. Clunen

First and foremost, I hope our members are staying safe and healthy. I'm writing this article in early April to be published for the May CITATIONS issue, so by the time this is published, who knows what will have changed. This past month has been strange and life changing. Since my last message was written before the COVID-19 pandemic upended our daily lives, our bar's focus has now shifted.

With the statewide shelter-in-place order designed to slow the spread of COVID-19, VCBA and its sections and affiliates have canceled all meetings, events and activities through at least May. VCBA's first annual golf tournament has also been postponed until 2021. While this is all disappointing, we are using the time to help one another and our local communities. We may be socially distancing, but we are still staying in touch and working.

While it may not be business as usual, VCBA remains a source of information for our members and our community. VCBA staff transitioned to working remotely, and they remain available by telephone and email. I remain in contact with our Executive Director almost daily. Ventura County judges have reached out to our section presidents to provide updates and announcements to their respective groups regarding court closures and procedures during this time.

VCBA sections have started to use remote technology to meet, plan and present programs and events. For the first time, VCBA and the Board of Directors held a meeting on Zoom. Eighteen participated and presented in our virtual boardroom. All our business was completed, new ways to help our members and the community were shared, and we all agreed it was nice to see each other.

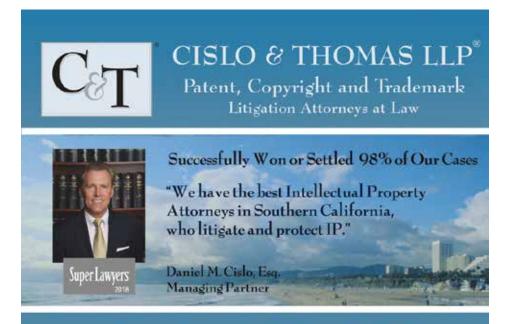
As many of us struggle to work from home and are anxious about our economic future, I know patience can run thin. While we

should always strive to be civil and use professional courtesy, we especially need empathy and kindness during this time. A way to put this empathy and kindness to work is to help others. Even though legal clinics are physically closed, attorneys are still volunteering their time at the Conejo Free Clinic to provide legal help over the telephone. I hope this will be the trend with other clinics and organizations following suit and continuing the necessary and life-changing work they do.

Please know that VCBA is on the job for its members every day and will continue to keep them updated on what is going on with the courts and our events. We will be providing more services for our members so please be on the lookout for emails and posts. A new section of the VCBA website will be dedicated to COVID-19 resources. We value your participation in VCBA and would like to hear how VCBA can help you during these trying times can help.

Until we can meet again in person, be well and stay safe. We will get through this together.

Kathryn E. Clunen is of counsel at the Dion Law Group, APLC and practices family law. She can be reached at KatieC@dionlawgroup.com or (805) 497-7474.



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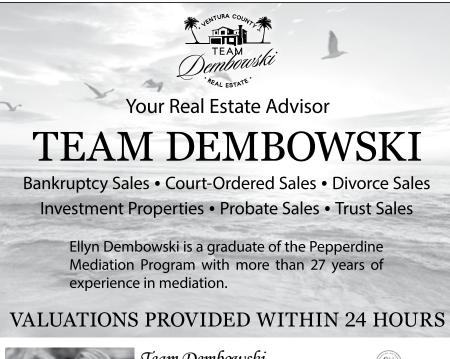


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Coronavirus Crisis is Striking our Most Marginalized Communities the Hardest

by Michael Teasdale and Martha Martinez-Bravo

Nearly every aspect of our lives has changed in a few short weeks. As this unprecedented COVID-19 pandemic spreads and shelterin-place orders continue, many of Ventura County's most vulnerable are meeting insurmountable obstacles in accessing basic necessities. Never before have systemic barriers inhibiting food security and equal access to education been more apparent. Massive challenges face them, and the organizations dedicated to serving them. Members of our community are being cutoff entirely from their sources of income and access to food. Many children are struggling with continuing their education. Immediate actions are necessary to meet the needs of the most vulnerable.

The board of directors of the Social Justice Fund for Ventura County recently met with several non-profit organizations working with low-income and marginalized communities to identify food security and early childhood education as the most pressing needs arising from the COVID-19 crisis. We highlight some of the incredible organizations working to provide critical services to address the devastating impacts of this crisis and what you can do to help.

League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC), District 17 Ventura County

LULAC is dedicated to advancing the economic condition, educational attainment, political influence, housing, health and civil rights of the Hispanic population of the United States. In response to the COVID-19 crisis, LULAC District 17 is implementing a tutoring program to provide support to vulnerable and socioeconomically disadvantaged kindergarten through twelfth grade children by paying college students in need to provide virtual tutorial sessions.

Friends of Fieldworkers, Inc.

Friends of Fieldworkers is a non-profit organization dedicated to helping the families of Ventura County's farm workers. To address the COVID-19 crisis, Friends of Fieldworkers is focusing on serving the needs of children who remain at home while their farm-working parents are providing essential services to keep our

food chain running. These services include delivering food, supplies, books, and other educational items to these families.

Children's Services Auxiliary

Children's Services Auxiliary is a non-profit organization dedicated to meeting the needs of Ventura County's court-dependent children (children displaced from their homes due to abuse, neglect, or abandonment). CSA also serves youth who have recently transitioned from the foster care system. To address the current crisis, CSA is providing additional services to non-minor dependents (18-21) who are former foster children now trying to live independently, by helping with: medical and dental expenses, costs associated with school, housing and enrichment activities.

School on Wheels, Inc.

School on Wheels seeks to enhance educational opportunities for kindergarten through twelfth grade children who are experiencing homelessness. To address the COVID-19 crisis, the Ventura County chapter will provide additional training to tutors who, in turn, will offer virtual educational opportunities to these school children.

Adelante Comunidad Conejo

The COVID-19 outbreak and shelter-inplace orders have placed a heavy burden on many Spanish speaking families in the County. Adelante is bringing school district meals to over 100 children whose families cannot get them to a distribution site. In addition, they are providing individual families food through newly-established food pantries. Many of these families have lost jobs, lack transportation, or are still working and unable to spend hours searching empty markets for the food and supplies their families need.

Santa Paula Poder Popular

Santa Paula Poder Popular is a local grassroots group that serves the immigrant and undocumented community. In conjunction with the Mexican Consulate, the group is dedicated to assisting victims

of domestic violence and helping meet basic educational needs. In response to the COVID-19 crisis, they are distributing food to those without transportation to food pantries and working with Los Arcos restaurant in downtown Santa Paula to provide additional services. Poder Popular may be reached through their financial sponsor, LUCHA, Inc.

United Way of Ventura County COVID-19 Rapid Response Homeless Care Kits

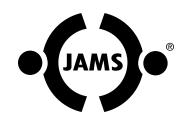
The United Way launched a campaign to provide essential hygiene supplies for unsheltered veterans and individuals. These vital kits will be distributed by the County's Healthcare for the Homeless Backpack Medicine Team. As of April 6, 641 kits have been purchased with community donations and 900 kits were distributed to the backpack medicine team.

Ventura County Community Foundation Rapid Response Fund

The Ventura County Community Foundation, in coordination with the County of Ventura, Amgen Foundation, Southeast Ventura County YMCA, Give An Hour, and the Economic Development Collaborative, has launched the Ventura County Rapid Response Fund to support non-profit organizations addressing the needs of individuals and families with food and housing support, childcare, wage replacement, mental health care, and more.

805 Undocufund

The 805 UndocuFund is a joint effort of immigrant-serving organizations in Ventura and Santa Barbara Counties to provide disaster relief to local immigrant families. Direct financial assistance is to help with basic needs, covering the cost of childcare related to school closures, and rental assistance. This fund has been reactivated in light of the serious consequences related to COVID-19 social distancing and the impacts these efforts are having on our undocumented neighbors. In order to address this crisis, they have hired three additional staff members to help distribute



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the funds to over 2,000 people currently on the waiting list to receive financial assistance.

Social Justice Fund for Ventura County

In response to these urgent challenges, the SJFVC created a \$10,000 Emergency Fund to address the immediate needs of families impacted by the pandemic and "shelter-in-place" orders. On April 3, SJFVC awarded grants to five organizations to assist with their COVID-19 crisis response efforts

These organizations are going above and beyond to provide critical services in this moment of unprecedented uncertainty. Donations and volunteers are still needed. Every dollar can provide needed food or services to help a family or a community member through this most difficult of times. To learn more about the organizations listed above or for ways you can help, please visit their websites for more information.



Michael Teasdale is the Chair of the Social Justice Fund for Ventura County and can be reached at michael. teasdale1@gmail.com



Martha Martinez-Bravo, MA, PsyD is the Executive Director of the Social Justice Fund for Ventura County and can be reached at socialjusticefundvc@ gmail.com

The Social Justice Fund for Ventura County is a non-profit organization whose mission is to ensure equal access to all residents of Ventura County to the resources of our community. SJFVC funds leaders and organizations that struggle for sustainable change moving us towards a more equitable and just society. Over the last fifteen years, the SJFVC has granted more than \$500,000 to local organizations working in Ventura County. To learn more or donate visit: https://socialjusticefundvc.org/





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REVIVAL OF CHILDHOOD SEXUAL ABUSE CLAIMS

by Monique L. Fierro

Public entities have numerous protections from liability, including the requirement that claims for monetary damages be presented within six months of the accrual of a cause of action. (Gov. Code, § 910.) Failure to do so can be an absolute bar to pursuing those claims in a court of law. Suing a public entity whose wrongful conduct caused a sexual assault against a minor used to be no exception.

Until recently, a child was required to file a government tort claim within six months of being sexually abused to preserve his or her right to file a lawsuit. In June 2008, the legislature eliminated the tort claim requirement for actions based on child sexual abuse if the act(s) occurred on or after Jan. 1, 2009. (Gov. Code, § 905, former subd. (m), added by Stats. 2008, ch. 383, § 1, p. 2479.)

Unfortunately for survivors abused as children before 2009, this meant that any claims against a public entity were barred under the Government Claims Act, unless that minor had assistance in submitting a timely claim. Public entities avoided liability on this technical bar, despite the failures of staff to report known and suspected child abuse and failures to supervise and keep minors safe from sexual abuse.

One such case involved student V.I. (V.I. v. Moorpark Unified School District, Ventura County Case No. 56-2018-00515757-CU-PO-VTA.) When V.I. was 15 years old she was repeatedly sexually abused by the 33-year-old janitor at her high school. The high school principal and other staff were aware of the abuse, triggering school district liability for their negligence in failing to report. When V.I. became pregnant shortly thereafter, there was no question that the janitor, who stopped working for the district in the same time period, was the abuser. It took years before V.I. came to terms with the abuse she suffered and decided to seek legal assistance.

In 2018, our office filed V.I.'s case against the janitor, individual employees, and the school district. Her claims against the school district included breach of the mandatory duty to report known and suspected child abuse (Penal Code, § 11166), and breach of the school district's duty to supervise and protect students. (See *C.A. v. William S. Hart Union High School Dist.* (2012) 53 Cal.4th 861, 865-866.)

In 2019, the court sustained the school district's demurrer for failing to submit a government tort claim to the school district within six months of the last date of sexual abuse. V.I. was sexually abused in 2008. And at the time of the dismissal, Government Code section 905(m) stated that the exemption of childhood sexual abuse from the Government Claims Act only applied to "claims arising out of conduct occurring on or after January 1, 2009."

Effective Jan. 1, the legislature amended both Government Code section 905(m) (Senate Bill No. 218 (2019–2020 Reg. Sess.), and Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1 (Stats. 2019, ch. 861, § 1, pp. 7093-7094.), eliminating the time restriction that barred V.I.'s claims. The legislature recognized that public entities should not be shielded from liability when the entity engaged in negligent or intentional conduct that allowed others to sexually abuse children – even if no tort claim was presented. (Code Civ. Proc., § 340.1, subds. (a)(2)-(3).) Before 2020, survivors like V.I. were out of luck.

The rare exceptions were in cases where plaintiffs successfully asserted the delayed discovery doctrine or equitable estoppel. (See, e.g., Curtis T. v. County of Los Angeles (2004) 123 Cal.App.4th 1405 (applying the delayed discovery doctrine); see also Christopher P. v. Mojave Unified School Dist. (1993) 19 Cal.App.4th 165 (applying the equitable estoppel doctrine, to prevent the district from asserting noncompliance with the Tort Claims Act where its agents deterred filing of a timely claim by an affirmative act).)

A six-month deadline to file a claim based on sexual abuse is difficult for any claimant, but as applied to a child who may lack awareness that they have been abused, it is absurd and unjust.

Finally, survivors like V.I. have until the age of 40 or five years from the date of discovery of the injury, whichever is later, to pursue their claims. The deadline applies to claims against a private individual or public entity, and there is no government claim requirement. (Code Civ. Proc., § 340.1; Gov. Code, § 905, subd. (m).) Survivors can bring their claims against both the person who committed the assault and against any person *or entity* "who owed a duty of care to the plaintiff, if a wrongful or negligent act by that person or entity was

a legal cause of the childhood sexual assault that resulted in the injury to the plaintiff." (Code Civ. Proc., § 340.1, subd. (a).)

More importantly for V.I., the legislature also provided an avenue for claims to be revived against the school district. Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1(q) states that any claim for damages "that has not been litigated to finality and that would otherwise be barred as of January 1, 2020, because the applicable statute of limitations, claims presentation deadline, or any other time limit had expired, *is revived*, and these claims may be commenced within three years of January 1, 2020." (*Ibid*)

The question for V.I. will be whether the court will allow revival of her claims against the school district, as the court sustained the district's demurrer for failure to submit a tort claim. The phrase "has not been litigated to finality" suggests finality on the merits, not merely dismissal on demurrer because of the claims presentation deadline that is now explicitly eliminated by the Jan. 1 amendment.

Courts have already begun to address this question. In *Safechuck v. MJJ Productions, Inc.* (2020) 43 Cal.App.5th 1094, 1100, plaintiff Robson appealed the grant of summary judgment and plaintiff Safechuck appealed judgment after the sustaining of a demurrer both based on the statute of limitations prior to the Jan. 1 extension in Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1(a). The court concluded that both plaintiffs' claims are revived under the enactment of Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1(q).

The amendments to Government Code section 905(m) and Code of Civil Procedure section 340.1 guarantee survivors that their cases will be heard on the merits.



Monique L. Fierro is a civil litigation associate at Bamieh & De Smeth, PLC. She dedicates her professional and volunteer work to the advocacy of survivors of sexual violence, sexual harassment, and

discrimination across all settings and on behalf of all protected groups.



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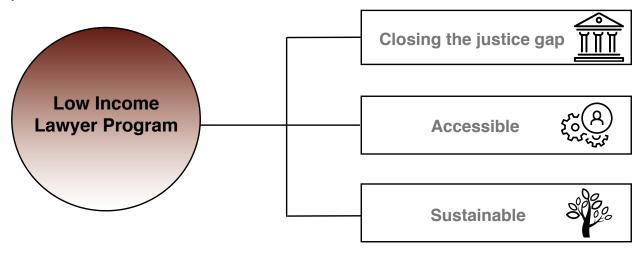
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TRUST, BUT SECURITIZE

by Gregory W. Herring

Doveryai, no proveryai: "Trust, but verify." Ronald Reagan famously repeated this Russian proverb in missile limitation talks with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev. Family law lawyers do not negotiate arms treaties (although it sometimes seems like it in our often-volatile cases). But we do seek for ourselves and for our clients the same kind of assurances that "verification" provided in that Cold War context.

Debt is integral to our work, and cuts a wide swath. Clients have debts to us. Parties have them to each other, and to their children.

For every debtor, there is a creditor. It is better to be a creditor with a security interest than one without one. A security interest is an interest in property that secures payment or performance of an obligation.

Security basics:

- Statutory liens are authorized by codes.
- Judicial liens are ordered by courts.
- *Voluntary liens* are made by individuals. They require (1) attachment and (2) perfection.
- Attachment is when a security interest becomes enforceable against the debtor. There must be a security agreement, and the debtor must have ongoing rights to the property used as collateral.
- Perfection is when a security interest becomes enforceable against the rest of the world. It requires attachment and usually some form of notice of the secured party's interest, often a UCC-1 filing under the Commercial Code (relating to fixtures and personal property) or a recorded deed of trust (relating to real property).

Attorney's Fees

In re Marriage of Hatch (1985) 169 Cal. App.3d 1213 recognized that the practice of family law often requires attorneys to finance litigation by deferring fees, advancing case-related overhead, and even pulling from their own pockets for depositions and experts. "Banks and finance companies are licensed for the purpose of lending money; lawyers are not." (Id., at p. 1218, fn. 2.)

So how do we try to assure payment of fees?

The straightforward way is to require adequate retainers and attend to accounts receivable. Rules of Professional Conduct, Rule 1.15, governs the maintenance of trust funds and attorneys' use of client funds to pay their bills. Address these topics in written fee agreements.

Attachment of client files is *not* allowed. (*Academy of California Optometrists, Inc. v. Super. Court (Damir)* (1975) 51 Cal. App.3d 999; Rules Prof. Conduct, rule 1.16, subd. (e).)

Family Code section 290 enables enforcement of fees orders under section 2030 (as well as any judgment or order under the Family Code) by "... execution, the appointment of a receiver, or contempt, or by any other order as the court in its discretion determines from time to time to be necessary." Judicial liens on property are possible. (*Rosenthal v. Rosenthal* (1961) 197 Cal.App.2d 289, 297-298.)

Section 2032(d) authorizes a trial court to deem a case as involving complex or substantial issues of fact or law. It may then proactively determine the appropriate and equitable allocation of fees and costs, the sources for payments thereof, and related security.

Family law real property liens ("FLARPLs") are statutory liens secured by community real property (see §§ 2033, 2034.) Our brothers and sisters in other areas of practice sometimes marvel at how FLARPLs "guarantee" that family law lawyers will be paid in full! Besides an economic meltdown that erases all equity (wait, what's this COVID thing again?), what could go wrong? In re Marriage of Turkanis & Price (2013) 213 Cal.App.4th 332 answered that: courts are also empowered to modify and expunge FLARPLs, even after recordation. (Id., at p. 352.)

This is not radically different, though, from a court's powers relating to section 2030 fees orders. They, too, may be modified – and even vacated – pending a case's completion, at least according to one unpublished (and therefore uncitable) decision. (*Csupo v. Csupo* (2012) WL 1021716 ("*Csupo I*"). At least the statutory

lien provided by FLARPLs allows them to withstand bankruptcy. (In re Scott (2009) 400 B.R. 257.) FLARPLs can still prove useful in select cases; do not let *Turkanis* totally eclipse them.

Voluntary charging liens can accomplish attachment. These are attorneys' liens upon funds or judgments that counsel might recover for a client. (Fletcher v. Davis (2004) 33 Cal.4th 61.) Hawk v. State Bar (1988) 45 Cal.3d 589 requires a clear written agreement and opportunity for the client to seek independent legal counsel (id., at p. 601), and Cal-Western Reconveyance Corp. v. Reed (2007) 152 Cal.App.4th 1308 clarified that, after the client obtains a judgment, the attorney must bring a separate independent action to establish the existence and amount of the lien, and to enforce it. (Id., at p. 1321.)

Third party guarantees, often made by parents and significant others toward ensuring a client's ongoing representation, can be secured through voluntary liens. An issue might be whether an attorney filing a Request for Orders for contribution to fees must disclose an existing third-party guarantee. The reputation-preserving answer is "yes!"

Child Support and Spousal Support

Abstracts of support judgments are not security interests or liens, but they can help ensure payments. They are authorized by Code of Civil Procedure section 697.320(a); the requirements are stated in Family Code section 4506. Abstracts, or the orders themselves, should be recorded in all counties where a support obligor might own property (commission a property search). If the obligor wishes to sell, encumber or refinance real property in a county where such papers are recorded, he must first gain clearance from the support recipient, affirming a lack of arrears.

The forms can be modified to cover *pre-judgment* orders. County recorders' offices have been known to accept those versions; no harm in trying.

A risk of signing an abstract on a client's behalf is that the client may later be unreachable or uncooperative toward authorizing a release when the obligor eventually demands one. Avoid getting caught in the middle by having *clients* sign and record abstracts.

When addressing support arrears arising from a real property transaction "tripped up" by an abstract, it is also a good time to consider whether to request the support obligor to post a bond from the sales proceeds (see below).

Section 5230 provides for earnings assignment orders for payment of child support and spousal support. An assignment for support shall be given priority over any earnings withholding order. (Code Civ. Proc., §706.031, subd. (b).)

Court-ordered security for child support is authorized by section 4012 upon a showing of good cause. Franklin Life Ins. v. Kitchens (1967) 249 Cal.App.2d 623 interpreted an earlier version of that statute to permit a court to order a payor to maintain the children as beneficiaries of community property life insurance as reasonable security. (Id., at p. 636.) In Re Marriage of Drake (1997) 53 Cal.App.4th 1139 upheld section 4012 orders, requiring a stock pledge and a real property lien for a disabled adult child. (Id., at p. 1165.)

Courts may compel parents to deposit funds as security for child support. (Fam. Code, § 4550.) Section 4600, et seq. provides for asset deposit and sale orders for child support obligors who in bad faith fail their obligations. Judicial liens on personal property against delinquent child support obligors are authorized by section 17523. Notwithstanding a "shutdown" clause, Probate Code section 15305 gives courts discretion to order trustees to make income and principal distributions to satisfy child support orders. (*Pratt v. Ferguson* (2016) 3 Cal.App.5th 102, 114.)

Court-ordered security for spousal support is authorized by section 4339. Section 4360 allows a court to order an obligor to establish an annuity, obtain life insurance, or create a trust where it is "just and reasonable" in view of the needs of supported spouse. Arguably, this creates a significant exception to the foundational point of section 4337. That statute mandates the termination of spousal support on the death of either party (or the remarriage of the supported one)

except as otherwise agreed. *In re Marriage of Ziegler* (1989) 207 Cal.App.3d 788 affirmed an order requiring a support obligor to maintain his survivor benefit plan for the benefit of his former wife, emphasizing that the obligor's spousal support obligation would still terminate upon his death, with the insurance benefits then being paid by the third-party insurance company. (*Id.*, at p. 791.)

Code of Civil Procedure section 697.320 authorizes liens on the real property of any support obligor. *In re Marriage of O'Connell* (1992) 8 Cal.App.4th 565 authorizes life insurance for child support and spousal support "security." (*Id.*, at p. 572.)

ATROS and Notices

2040 Section mandates Automatic Temporary Restraining Orders ("ATROs") in the summons beginning any nullity, dissolution, or legal separation case. ATROs do not provide security interests, but they require maintaining insurance beneficiaries, prohibit non-probate transfers to "disappear" property, and bar the transfer, encumbrance, hypothecation, concealment or disposal of any property, except for transactions in the "usual course of business" or for the "necessities of life," absent the other party's written permission or court order

Post-filing notices of pending proceedings that can be served on insurance carriers toward maintaining health, life or disability insurance for a spouse's or children's benefits are authorized by section 2050. Section 2051 provides for notices to insurers following orders to maintain or purchase insurance. Other non-statutory "notices" can be sent to financial institutions, for instance toward "freezing" endangered accounts – be creative. In those situations, get court orders, too!

Parties may record notices of *lis pendens*. Careful: an initial petition failing to allege a community interest in specific real property does not state a "real property claim" supporting this. (*Gale v. Super. Ct.* (2004) 122 Cal.App.4th 1388, 1394-1398.) "It is strictly a binary process: If you properly plead a real property claim, you can file a notice of *lis pendens*; if you don't, you can't." (*Kirkeby v. Super. Court (Fascenelli)*

(2004) 33 Cal.4th 642, 648.) Attorney fees and costs may be awarded against a party improperly recording a *lis pendens* and then opposing a motion for expungement. (Code Civ. Proc., § 405.38.)

Settlements/Judgments

Voluntary liens can facilitate resolutions. They are often included as part of marital settlement agreements and other family law "deals." Securitization in an equities-heavy estate, for instance, might involve the creation of a security agreement and recordation of a UCC-1 lien attendant to a promissory note and stock pledges.

Seek options for collateral. Besides shares of stock, it might include paintings, collections, crops and endless other possibilities. I once used Roman columns in a Montecito case; they are "fixtures" subject to a UCC lien.

Landmines, which are often encountered during pressured settlement proceedings, include:

- *Under*-securitization or *over*-securitization. The creditor party will want adequate security. The debtor will chafe at having too much property tied-up. Appraisals might help ensure the right balance.
- Superior-positioned creditors. Commission title searches and purchase litigation guarantees.
- The *extent* of competing security rights. If the creditor party takes a subordinate position, will enough equity exist following a potential default?
- "Rights of first refusal." These can diminish marketability and enable mischief by the holder.
- Failure to provide an obligor the right to potentially substitute alternative security *in lieu* of the original.
- Inadequate specification of requirements and timelines for a party to refinance a loan (typically a mortgage) to eliminate the other party therefrom. "Best efforts" can be code for "later litigation!"
- Foreign property. Does a creditor really want to have to retain foreign counsel and follow another country's enforcement procedure?

DEPOSITIONS IN THE STAY-AT-HOME ENVIRONMENT

by Sheila Atkinson-Baker

Do you need to schedule a deposition and feel you have no choice but to do it remotely? Wondering how the technical or procedural aspects of web videoconferencing would work?

In these times of social distancing, many attorneys are exploring the option of remote meetings. The following points can help you determine whether remote litigation and meetings are right for you:

Face-to-face Contact with the Witness and Parties

While it may take some adjustment to the usual protocol, with a little practice, genuine communication is possible with web conferencing technology. All you need is a good internet connection and a desktop or laptop with a webcam. Ensure the witness is sitting close enough to the camera to detect facial expressions and other body language. The camera will be focused on the witness, and all participants will be shown in thumbnail views on your screen.

Physical Presence Not Required

The California Judicial Council adopted Emergency Rule 11, which provides that either the deponent or the deposing party may elect that the deponent need not be in the presence of the c deposition officer at the time of the deposition. https://newsroom. courts.ca.gov/news/judicial-council-adoptsnew-rules-to-lower-jail-population-suspendevictions-and-foreclosures.

Admissibility of Testimony

Ask counsel to stipulate to admissibility and remote swearing-in of the witness by the reporter.

Handling of Exhibits

There are a number of options for presenting the exhibits. You can email the exhibits to your remote depo host for forwarding to the reporter and opposing counsel. For concerns about reliability of testimony, a secure file transfer program, like ShareFile or Dropbox, can be set up that allows you to drop in exhibits as you proceed, making them available only seconds before your questioning begins. This link would be made available to all parties. Or you can utilize the screen share feature to present the exhibits on the screen.

Remote Videography

For a "video" or to have the web video conference recorded, a videographer will

host the depo and will record the deponent on his end. The videographer will do the usual read-on statement, will indicate off-the-record breaks, and will stop the recording during breaks so that no off-therecord discussions are recorded. The final product is a video and audio recording of the depo with timestamps, similar to how video is normally recorded.

Future of the Technology

While it is unknown how long we will be working remotely, one thing is clear: remote depositions using web conferencing technology are happening now. With the future so uncertain, clients need help and litigation needs to keep moving.



Sheila Atkinson-Baker is the President of Atkinson-Baker, Inc., a deposition services firm serving the Southern CA legal community for 30-plus years. It provides

court reporters, videographers and interpreters for all legal needs. Visit https://www.depo.com/services/conferencing/web-video-conferencing.html for more information on our remote access services, or email Nicole Lewis at nlewis@depo.com for one-on-one assistance.



Continued from page 15

- Failures to perfect. After negotiating and attaching a security interest (and billing therefor), counsel will have an unpleasant time explaining its worthlessness following this mistake.
- Failures to consider the Marketable Record Title Act (Civ. Code, § 880.020, *et seq.*). anti-deficiency laws, state and federal securities laws and the like.

Transactional and real property attorneys exist for good reason – retain their assistance!

Conclusion

Security interests and like vehicles can provide increased assurances in family law practice. Creatively consider the tools available toward both collecting fees and also zealously – but carefully – pursuing clients' best interests.



Greg Herring is a CFLS, AAML and IAFL and is the principal of HLG, a family law firm serving "the 805" with offices in Santa Barbara, Ventura and San Luis Obispo Counties. His

prior articles and blog entries are at www. theherringlawgroup.com.

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HAVE YOU HEARD?

The Judicial Council's COVID-19 emergency rule 13 makes it easier for parties to request changes to child, spousal, partner, or family support orders during the state of emergency. Effective April 20, this rule gives judges discretion to backdate the modified support order starting from when the person seeking the change mailed or served the request on the other party, rather than the date the request was filed with the court. According to the Judicial Council:

Allowing for the service of an unfiled request is especially important during this state of emergency, as changes made to court operations to address public health and safety are making it more challenging for requests to be filed and processed by the courts. The rule helps make sure people whose jobs have been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic can get relief as close as possible to their loss of income.

Says **Judge JoAnn Johnson**, "A formal order will be forthcoming. Attorneys and parties may serve an unfiled RFO for support. The court may make the order

retroactive to the date of service of the unfiled RFO. Please continue to monitor the court's website for more details. My thought- but not yet a formal procedure – is that the RFO would be served without a date. When the RFO is filed, a date will be given and the documents them must be re-served. Please take care to retain the proof of service of the original unfiled RFO...[¶] Hopefully this will resolve some concerns about obtaining retroactive support for your clients, albeit, not back to the court closure."

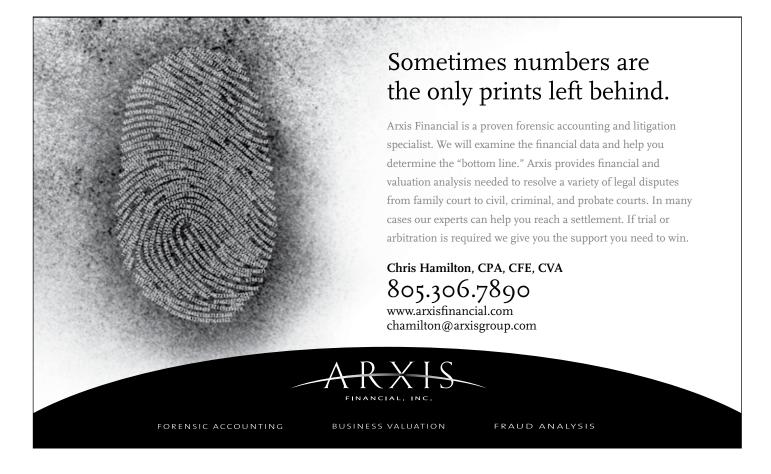
A formal order may have already been issued at the time of publication of this issue. Be sure the check the VCSC website.

On April 17, the Ventura County legal community suffered an incredible loss. **Bill Hair** of the former Nordman, Cormany, Hair and Compton firm, and more recently of Musick, Peeler & Garrett LLP, passed away surrounded by those he loved. He was one of the greats. Look for an obituary in the June issue of CITATIONS.

A burglary suspect who took a hostage and fled sheriff's deputies in Camarillo tried the doors of the Alvarez Firm and then entered Light Gabler, where he asked for a shirt, before hiding in the attic of a Paseo Camarillo building on April 15. The suspect surrendered after two hours of SWAT team negotiations.

Panda Kroll recently talked to her Rotary Club about "Growing Up Hippie." She has granted CITATIONS permission to share this link to her recollections of an unusual childhood. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dn9fjUUFzg4&feature=youtu.be

WE'VE MOVED. Lyon & Harr, LLP is an intellectual property law firm that has been patenting inventions and registering trademarks in Ventura County for more than two decades. We just moved into our new Camarillo offices at 900 Avenida Acaso, Suite E, Camarillo, CA 93012 and our new telephone number is (805) 384-6435.



BARRISTERS' CORNER: A SOPHOMORE'S ADVICE TO NEW ATTORNEYS

by Leonidas Nicol

With the February bar exam results scheduled release this month, I thought it would be appropriate to offer some advice to all the attorneys beginning their new careers. Now, I'll be the first to admit there are many attorneys with more experience than I. However, as a sophomore in the legal profession, I feel qualified to offer advice to this new group of attorneys. I consider myself a sophomore because the word sophomore is derived from the two Greek words, Sophos meaning "wise," and Moros, meaning "foolish or moronic." In other words, as an attorney with four years of experience, I am a wise moron. I know a lot, but I still have a lot to learn. As a sophomore attorney, I believe the three most helpful tools a new attorney should have are a good attitude, organization and a network.

First, it is important to maintain a good attitude and remember that things tend to work themselves out. This is especially true given the unique times we find ourselves in. As a new attorney, work will become overwhelming and things will happen that we can't control. However, the one thing we can always control is our attitude. We can choose to be happy, positive and optimistic, or we can choose to have a negative outlook on our workday. Keep in mind, our attitude has an effect on other people in the office, from the paralegals to the clients to even the partners. By forcing ourselves to maintain a positive attitude, even when difficult, it will be easier to overcome challenges and it will improve the overall morale and productivity in the office.

Second, it is extremely important as an attorney, and especially a new attorney, to stay organized. Personally, organization is something that I have had to train myself to do. One trick I use is to keep a running list of everything that needs to get done. The first thing I do when I come into the office is go through my list of tasks and prioritize the tasks by labeling each one with an "A," "B" or "C." A task labeled with an "A" is the type of task that will wake me up in the middle of the night if it doesn't get done. A task labeled with a "B" is a task that is important, but I will not lose any sleep over it and a task labeled with a "C" is something that just needs to get done.

My goal is to never let a task become an "A." By keeping this running list and going through it every morning, I don't forget to do things. Additionally, keeping a list motivates me to get tasks completed and results in more work getting done.

Third, it is extremely important for attorneys to network. This is one of those things that we hear over and over again in law school but don't truly understand its importance until we start practicing. Among other things, networking allows us to learn from other attorneys in our field, bring in business, and advance our career. For all new attorneys, I strongly recommend joining at least one networking group. I am a member of the Ventura County Barristers. Barristers is an organization of young attorneys in Ventura County who are either under the age of 36 or have been practicing for less than seven years. Barristers assists young attorneys in the early stages of their careers by providing networking opportunities, legal education and mentoring. Barristers normally meets at noon on the first Thursday of each month at the VCBA office (although that is not the case given the Stay Well At Home order). I encourage all freshman and sophomore attorneys to join and participate in our meetings!

Finally, I just want to congratulate all those who passed the recent bar exam and wish you good luck as you begin your new careers.



Leonidas Nicol is an associate attorney at Quirk Law Firm, LLP focusing on plaintiff personal injury litigation. He can be reached at LGN@QLFLaw.com.

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When times get crazy, just remember what really matters: Family, friends and helping others. Blessings from the Lehr's during these troubled times!

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